(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau



1 CONTROL DE CONTROL D

(43) International Publication Date 3 June 2004 (03.06.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2004/047029 A1

(51) International Patent Classification7:

G06T 17/00

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/IB2003/005130

(22) International Filing Date:

13 November 2003 (13.11.2003)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

DE

(30) Priority Data: 102 54 323.2 21 November 2002 (21.11.2002)

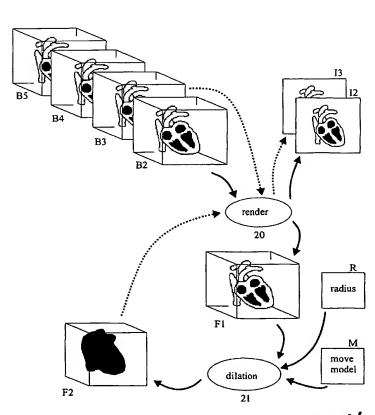
(71) Applicant (for DE only): PHILIPS INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY & STANDARDS GMBH [DE/DE]; Steindamm 94, 20099 Hamburg (DE).

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except DE, US): KONINKLIJKE PHILIPS ELECTRONICS N.V. [NL/NL]; Groenewoudseweg 1, NL-5621 BA Eindhoven (NL).

- (72) Inventors; and
- [75] Inventors/Applicants (for US only): WEESE, Jürgen [DE/DE]; c/o Philips Intellectual Property & Standards GmbH, Weisshausstr. 2, 52066 Aachen (DE). HEMPEL, Daniel [DE/DE]; c/o Philips Intellectual Property & Standards GmbH, Weisshausstr. 2, 52066 Aachen (DE). PEKAR, Vladimir [RU/DE]; c/o Philips Intellectual Property & Standards GmbH, Weisshausstr. 2, 52066 Aachen (DE).
- (74) Agent: MEYER, Michael; Philips Intellectual Property & Standards GmbH, Weisshausstr. 2, 52066 Aachen (DE).
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT,

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR VISUALIZING A SEQUENCE OF VOLUME IMAGES



(57) Abstract: The invention relates to a method and to an apparatus for visualizing a sequence of volume images of a moving Methods and apparatus of this object. kind are used in cases where a sequence of three-dimensional volume images is to be rendered as a two-dimensional image, for example, for a viewer. The invention utilizes the fact that usually only the volume values of a part of the voxels are relevant for the derivation of a two-dimensional image from a volume image. In the case of a sequence of volume images of a moving object, the derivations of the two dimensional images can be accelerated by storing the voxels which are relevant for the visualization during the visualization of a first volume image and by deriving the relevant two-dimensional image during the visualization of a second volume image exclusively from the volume values of the stored voxels and from voxels neighboring such stored voxels. The selection of volume values of neighboring voxels for use is dependent on the motion of the object. The voxels of the second volume image which are relevant for the visualization are stored again and used accordingly for the visualization of a third volume image. These steps are repeated accordingly for further volume images of the sequence.

WO 2004/047029 A1 ||||||

BEST AVAILABLE CORY

WO 2004/047029 A1



RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE,

SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

with international search report

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 G06T17/00

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) $\ensuremath{\text{IPC 7}}$

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, BIOSIS, COMPENDEX, EMBASE, FSTA, INSPEC, PAJ, IBM-TDB, WPI Data

C. DOCUME	NTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		Relevant to claim No.
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the re	Helevant to claim No.	
Y	HAN-WEI SHEN ET AL: "Differential rendering: a fast volume visualist technique for flow animation" VISUALIZATION, 1994., VISUALIZAT PROCEEDINGS., IEEE CONFERENCE ON WASHINGTON, DC, USA 17-21 OCT. 1 ALAMITOS, CA, USA, IEEE COMPUT. S 17 October 1994 (1994-10-17), p 180-187, CP20, XP010100605 ISBN: 0-8186-6627-7 abstract page 181, left-hand column, line 182, right-hand column, line 31 page 183, right-hand column, line 39 page 184, left-hand column, line -right-hand column, line 32	zation ION '94, 994, LOS OC, ages 3 -page ne 9 - line	1,3-5,7, 11 2,6,8-10
X) Fu	ther documents are listed in the continuation of box C.	-/ Patent family members are liste	id in annex.
"A" docum	rategories of cited documents : nent defining the general state of the art which is not idered to be of particular relevance	"T" later document published after the in or priority date and not in conflict wi cited to understand the principle or invention	theory underlying the
"E" earlier document but published on or after the international filling date "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cifed to establish the publication date of another		"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention	
citati	on or other special reason (as specified) ment referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or r means	cannot be considered to involve an document is combined with one or ments, such combination being obv in the art.	Inventive step when the more other such docu-
	nent published prior to the international filing date but than the priority date claimed	*8* document member of the same pate	nt family
Date of th	e actual completion of the international search	Date of mailing of the international	search report
	30 January 2004	06/02/2004	

Name and mailing address of the ISA

Representation of the ISA European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentiaan 2 NL – 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31–70) 340–2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31–70) 340–3016 Authorized officer

Klemencic, A

	tion) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	Relevant to claim No.
Category °	Citation of document, with Indication,where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Helevall to Claim 140.
Y	US 6 169 817 B1 (PARKER KEVIN J ET AL) 2 January 2001 (2001-01-02) abstract column 1, line 5 - line 19 column 2, line 36 - line 63 column 3, line 8 - line 42 column 17, line 53 -column 18, line 25	2,8-10
Υ	YAGEL R ET AL: "Accelerating volume animation by space-leaping" VISUALIZATION, 1993. VISUALIZATION '93, PROCEEDINGS., IEEE CONFERENCE ON SAN JOSE, CA, USA 25-29 OCT. 1993, LOS ALAMITOS, CA, USA,IEEE COMPUT. SOC, US, 25 October 1993 (1993-10-25), pages 62-69, XP010138147 ISBN: 0-8186-3940-7 abstract	6
Α	page 62, right-hand column, line 1 -page 63, left-hand column, line 21 page 63, right-hand column, line 10 -page 66, left-hand column, line 6	1,3-5, 7-11
A	SHEN H-W ET AL: "A fast volume rendering algorithm for time-varying fields using a time-space partitioning (TSP) tree" VISUALIZATION '99. PROCEEDINGS SAN FRANCISCO, CA, USA 24-29 OCT. 1999, PISCATAWAY, NJ, USA, IEEE, US, 24 October 1999 (1999-10-24), pages 371-545, XP010364978 ISBN: 0-7803-5897-X abstract page 371, right-hand column, line 3 -page 372, left-hand column, line 10 page 372, right-hand column, line 23 -page 373, left-hand column, line 4 page 374, left-hand column, line 8 -right-hand column, line 33	1,3-7,11



	intern	plication No	
Ì	PCT/IB	03/05130	

T T

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date		Patent family member(s)	Publication date
US 6169817 B1	02-01-2001	AU CA EP JP WO	768446 B2 1603400 A 2350017 A1 1127331 A1 2002529825 T 0026852 A1	11-12-2003 22-05-2000 11-05-2000 29-08-2001 10-09-2002 11-05-2000